# Deep Emissions Retrofit Dialogue



BC Hydro Power smart



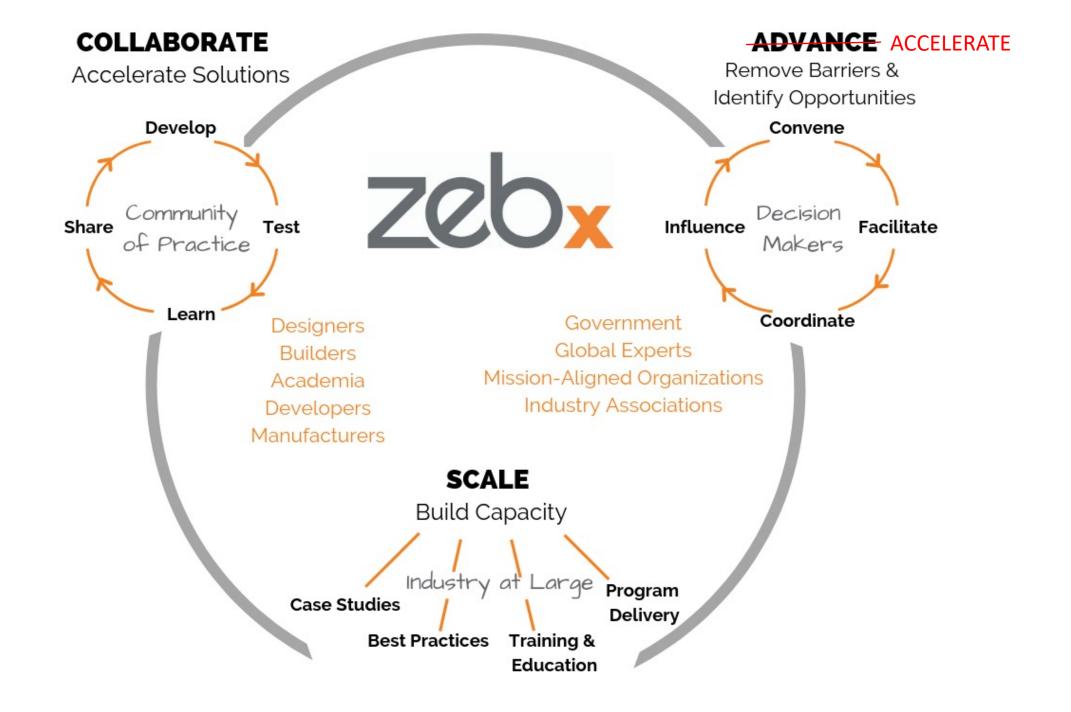
# Addressing Inequities

Wed, Mar 30, 2022 12.30 - 2.30pm PST Free webinar I zebx.org





One Nation Under a Groove – Instrumental Disco Mix







Building to Electrification Coalition We are a broad coalition working together to electrify buildings in British Columbia in order to reduce their climate impacts and reliance on fossil fuels.





5	B2E Rulting to Electrification Coefficient	Events	Resources	FAQ	About	ZEBx	Contact	Get Involved	
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#### **Building to Electrification Coalition**

B2E is a BC-based member-driven coalition working towards a Vision that by 2030, all new and most replacement space heating and domestic hot water systems in BC's buildings will be highefficiency and low-carbon with electric systems being widely used across all market sectors.

#### **Our Mission**

We are a broad coalition working together to electrify buildings in British Columbia in order to reduce their climate impacts and reliance on fossil fuels.



Welcome to the BC Green Building Calendar.

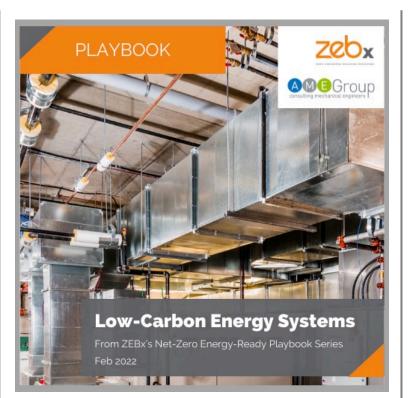
Here you will find all of the latest events and training related to green building subject matter, including: emissions, energy efficiency, resiliency, high-performance design, and more.

If you would like to submit an event or for more details on submission guidelines, see the bottom of this page.

Filters								
February 2	022	<	>	Fet	orua	ary	20	22
Webinar	Presented by: ZEBx	Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed 2		Fri 4	
Feb	Deep Emissions Retrofit Dialogue - Ready to Roll: Simple Solutions for Going Electric	6	7	8		3 10	4	5 12
17		13	14	15	16	17	18	19
Thursday		20	21	22	23	24	25 •	26
10:00am - 12:00pm		27	28					5
		6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Webinar	Presented by: ZEBx	To submit events for your						
Feb 25	zebx	organization: Join our community						
Friday 12:00 - 1:00pm	ZEBx Decarb Lunch - Be Prepared! The BC Energy Step Code Capacity Study.							

#### b2electrification.org







#### Residential Hot Water Electrification Feb 15, 2022





# Tell us about yourself!

### Three-part anonymous poll







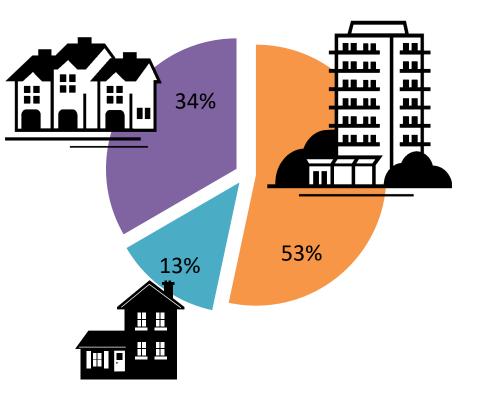
**BC Non-Profit Housing Association** 

#### **SECTOR OVERVIEW**

#### Non-Profit Housing Sector in BC

**Housing Sector** 

- 800 societies
- 3,200 properties
- 65,000 units
- Existing buildings
- Most built between 1970 & 2000
- Predominantly apartments
- Many single family homes
- Aging envelopes & mechanical equipment

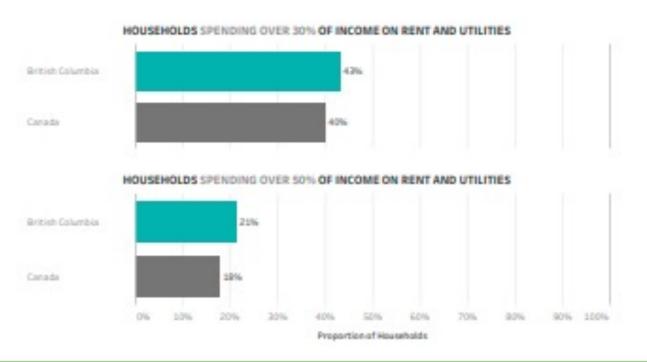




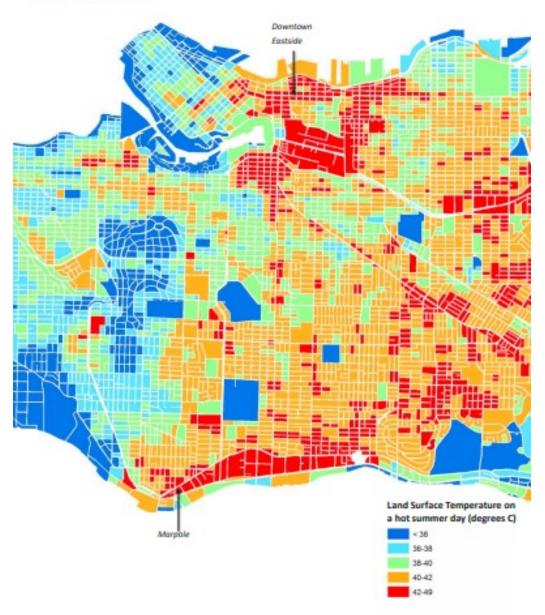
#### **BCNPHA Research**

- Research
  - A snapshot on renters
  - Housing projections (114,000 units)
  - Maintenance needs (>\$1 Billion deferred
  - Homelessness (3,600 in MetroVan)









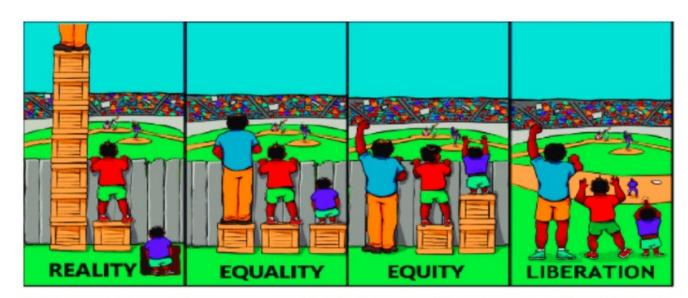
### **Vulnerable Demographic**

- Personal
  - Addiction
  - Mental health
  - Poverty
  - Generational trauma
- Built Environment
  - Overheating
  - Ageing buildings
  - Mould



#### Future

- Buy-in
- Collaboration
- Investment (public and private)
- Focus on life cycle costs



The difference between the terms equality, equity, and liberation, illustrated; © Interaction Institute for Social Change | Artist: Angus Maguire



# Deep Emissions Retrofits

Access	Health	Comfort
Jobs	Air quality	Cooling
Affordability	Incentives	Justice







# Equity, Electrification and Home Energy Retrofits in BC

Dylan Heerema, Senior Policy Advisor March 30, 2022





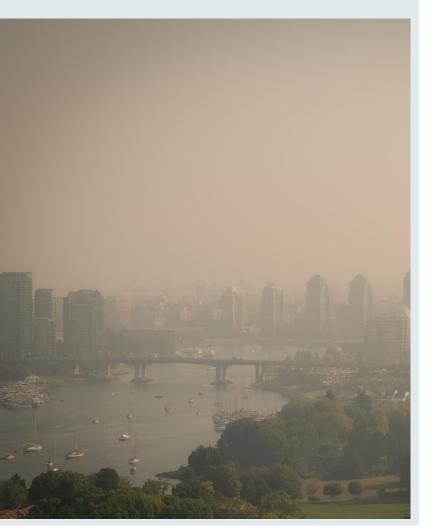
### **About Us**

**Ecotrust Canada** has partnered with communities for 25 years, planting the seeds of systems change. Together, we build innovative, on-the-ground examples of an economy that provides for the essentials of life.

Our Community Energy team focuses on projects and policies that reduce the cost burden for communities that are facing energy poverty – due to a combination of poor quality housing, low incomes and lack of access to affordable energy sources.

Our community partners include the Heiltsuk Nation, Regional District of Mount Waddington, Cities of Powell River and Prince Rupert, Quatsino First Nation and 'Namgis First Nation.

# What is energy insecurity? Why does it matter?





**Qualitatively: '**Energy poverty' is experienced by households that struggle to pay for basic energy services like cooking, lighting and heat

**Quantitatively:** Households spending more than **6%** of their after-tax income on home energy bills, twice the national median

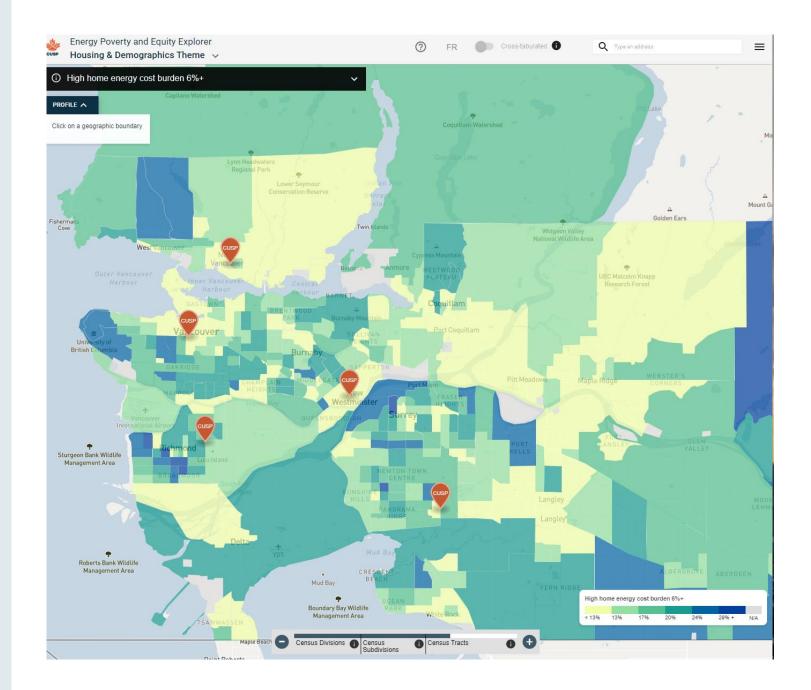
- 272,000 households in BC<sup>1</sup>
- Both low and moderate income (LMI)

#### **Consequences:**

- Unaffordable energy bills
- Inadequate heating
- Inadequate ventilation
- Heat-related, cardiovascular, and respiratory illnesses<sup>2</sup>

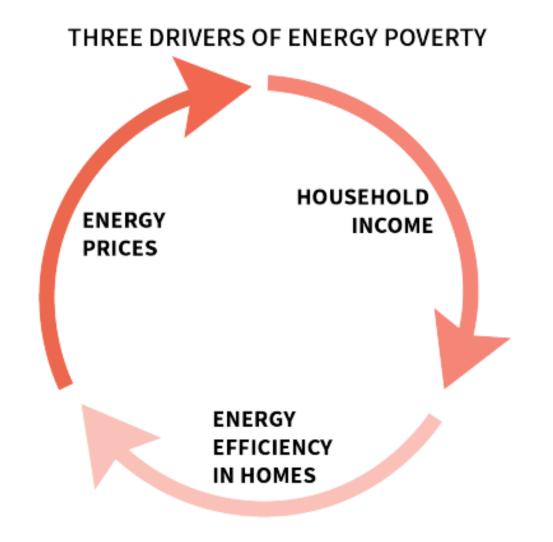
Visualizing census data – Energy Poverty and Equity Explorer

http://energypoverty.ca





# Drivers of energy insecurity



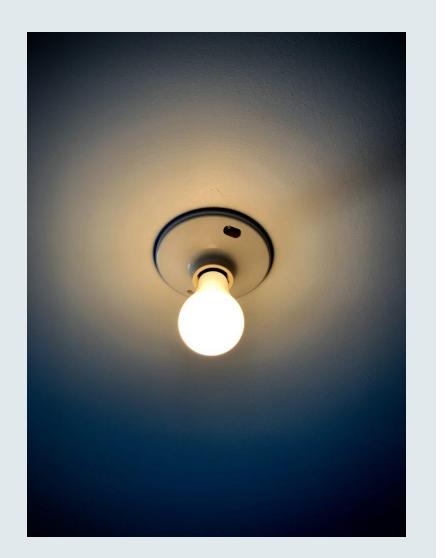
Equity and health implications of energy insecurity





- Recent immigrant, racialized and Indigenous households can be at greater risk of experiencing energy insecurity<sup>3</sup>
- Energy insecurity disproportionately impacts rural communities **some pay up to 3x the provincial average.**
- These populations are more likely to live in inefficient, leaky and unhealthy housing, leading to higher instances of respiratory and cardiovascular disease, heat and cold-related deaths
- Why? Drafts, mould, moisture, poor air quality, underheating and overheating

# The policy gap in BC





- We consider basic energy services, thermal comfort and healthy air as a human right
- Ensuring everyone can experience adequate heating, energy efficiency and air quality in their homes will contribute to better health outcomes and a more resilient society
- Unfortunately, BC does not have a unified policy direction or clear mandate specific to energy insecurity
- Our electrification incentive programs are reaching too many higher income households – we must shift to *equitable* electrification and deeper retrofits for LMI households

# Big move 1: equitable electrification



MOVING TOWARD ENERGY SECURITY IN BRITISH COLUMBIA'S RURAL, REMOTE AND INDIGENOUS COMMUNITIES

Read more

Policy Options and Research Areas

March 2020



- Households heating with electric resistance pay the highest energy bills – and do not have the same access to rebates e.g. when switching to a heat pump
- Rental and multifamily units also face issues accessing incentive programs, most are for single family homes
- The province has a goal of electrification, but current BC Hydro rate structure penalizes heating with electricity
- Some households understandably choose natural gas as the most affordable option – incompatible with a habitable climate and future cost shocks
  - Increase carbon tax + regulations

ecotrust

• End fossil fuel-siloed EE programs

## Big move 2: evolve income-qualified programs



Transforming income-qualified home energy retrofit programs in B.C. Jurisdictional scan and better practices Written by: Laura MacTaggert, UBC Sustainability Scholar, 2020 In collaboration with:

In collaboration with: Dylan Heerema, Ecotrust Canada & Allison Ashcroft, Canadian Urban Sustainability Practitione March, 2021

Read more



- Traditional no-cost retrofit programs for LMI households have struggled to achieve widespread adoption or significant bill savings
- BC Hydro's ECAP reaches 1-2% of eligible participants annually, with average savings of ~\$100 per year<sup>4</sup>
  - The program has seen somewhat better results in multi-family, non-profit and social housing
- The new CleanBC Income Qualified Program seeks to address some of these issues, with enhanced rebates that cover 60–95% of upfront costs for deeper retrofits
  - Rebates paid directly to contractors
  - Still much greater amount available for homes switching from fossil fuel heating

# Big move 3: go beyond electrification



#### RETHINKING ENERGY BILL PROTECTIONS IN BRITISH COLUMBIA

Jurisdictional scan and best practices Geneviève Doiron and Dylan Heerema August 2020

Read more



- Heat pumps are necessary: Active cooling is likely to be a critical component of future climate equity
- Heat pumps are not enough: quality building envelope, addressing deferred maintenance are also paramount to health, comfort and safety
- We need to stop incentivizing wealthy households to retrofit redirect taxpayer dollars to those that need them
  - Energy insecure households are more likely to experience climate impacts
  - Every avoided hospital admission is thousands of public dollars saved
- Some households will still need interim relief from high bills BC Hydro's Customer Crisis Fund is a one-time safety net, not a sustained solution<sup>5</sup>

# Big move 4: Provincial retrofit strategy



Read more



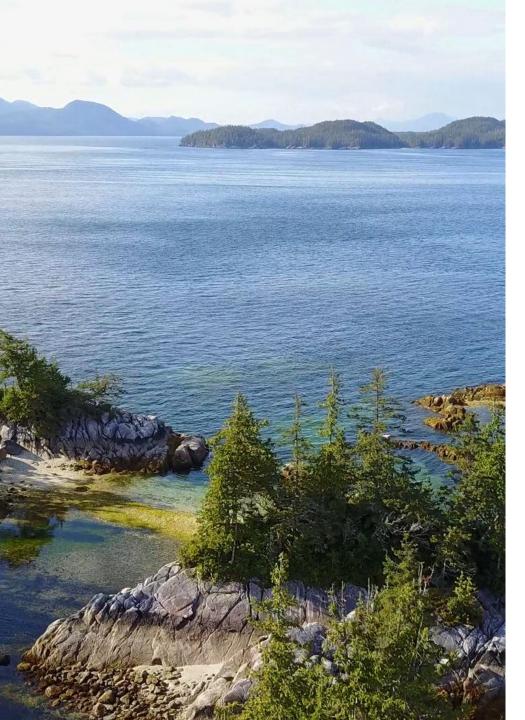
B.C. needs an ambitious housing renewal strategy, ensuring that every home and building is healthy, safe, and resilient in the face of threats like extreme heat, smoke and COVID-19

- All homes should be brought up to modern safety, ventilation and thermal comfort standards,
  - Prioritize public funds for low-income, vulnerable and renter households
  - Regulatory pathway for the rest
- Workforce development and ensuring quality installations is critical
- Need to reach 10,000 LMI homes each year until 2050<sup>6</sup>
  - **~\$100M** public funding per year
  - 50,000+ home retrofits required each year province-wide<sup>7</sup>
- Every \$1M invested creates 8-10 jobs.<sup>8</sup>

# Case Study: Haíłzaqv Heat Pump Project









## 2020-2021 Work

#### **Fundraising:**

• Raised **\$2.2 million** from six different sources

#### Accomplishments:

• Installed **117 systems** between October 2020 and

June 2021

• Total of 154 homes now with heat pumps



### 2020-2021 Benefits

#### Household Savings per Year:

- \$2,400 or 50% savings
- 1,800 litres of oil
- 5 tonnes of GHG emissions

**Project Lifetime Savings (15 years):** 

- \$5.5 million
- Over 25,000 barrels of oil
- Over 11,000 tonnes of GHG emissions



# **Other Project Benefits**

- Air-conditioning in extreme heat
- Reduced humidity and improved air quality
- Reduced calls to Housing Dept.
- Safer than burning oil
- Training local members in maintenance and



repair

#### Learn more

Contact

Dylan Heerema, P.Eng. Senior Policy Advisor <u>dylan@ecotrust.ca</u> 236-838-5607 **Energy Poverty and Equity Explorer Tool** 

https://energypoverty.ca/

Ecotrust Canada research https://ecotrust.ca/priorities/energy/



#### References

- 1. <u>https://energypoverty.ca/backgrounder.pdf</u>
- 2. <u>https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC5571750/</u>
- 3. <u>https://nationalpost.com/news/canada/its-not-caucasian-canadians-who-most-struggle-with-energy-poverty-report-says</u>

4. "On average, between F2012 and F2016, ECAP Basic participants saved between 642 and 899 kWh per year per home. These averages apply across all regions, building types, and space and water heating fuels." from <a href="https://www.bchydro.com/content/dam/BCHydro/customer-portal/documents/corporate/regulatory-planning-documents/regulatory-filings/rra/2019-01-15-bch-d66-f2018.pdf">https://www.bchydro.com/content/dam/BCHydro/customer-portal/documents/corporate/regulatory-planning-documents/regulatory-filings/rra/2019-01-15-bch-d66-f2018.pdf</a>, p. 19.
Participation in the ECAP Advanced Weatherization program has been "too low to enable statistical analysis", see
<a href="https://www.bchydro.com/content/dam/BCHydro/customer-portal/documents/corporate/regulatory-planning-documents/corporate/regulatory-planning-documents/corporate/regulatory-planning-documents/regulatory-filings/rra/2019-01-15-bch-d66-f2018.pdf</a>, p. 19.

5. Province-wide, BC Hydro rejected 64% of applications made to the Customer Crisis Fund during its first year. Eligibility for the program requires documentation of a qualifying temporary crisis and requires that an account be facing imminent disconnection. See: <a href="https://www.bchydro.com/content/dam/BCHydro/customer-portal/documents/corporate/regulatory-planning-documents/regulatory-filings/reports/2019-07-31-bchydro-customer-crisis-fund-evaluation-report-year-1.pdf">https://www.bchydro.com/content/dam/BCHydro/customer-portal/documents/corporate/regulatory-planning-documents/regulatory-filings/reports/2019-07-31-bchydro-customer-crisis-fund-evaluation-report-year-1.pdf</a>

6. Based on an estimate of 272,000 BC households currently in energy poverty.

- 7. <u>https://www.pembina.org/op-ed/retrofit-existing-buildings</u>
- 8. <u>https://www.pembina.org/reports/bc-green-building-jobs-2021-12.pdf</u>



# A Just Transition in Vancouver

George Benson – Manager, Economic Transformation (Decarbonization and the Just Transition)

Vanessa Sun - Coordinator, Economic Transformation



# **Our Purpose**

The Vancouver Economic Commission's purpose is to build a prosperous, inclusive, zero carbon and resilient local economy, competitively positioned in the global market.

## **A Just Transition**

What is a 'just transition'? Why does it matter? BC's Workforce Readiness What is VEC doing? Examples of 'just transitions' Call to Actions





# **Working Definition of a Just Transition**

A just transition is a worker inclusive approach that aims to minimize the impacts of environmental policies on workers in affected industries. Additionally, the just transition will move towards an equitable future, ensuring that new opportunities in the "green economy" will include those previously excluded from the highcarbon economy. A just transition is met when everyone has social protection, all jobs are decent, emissions are low / at zero, and communities are thriving and resilient.

"job losses are not an automatic consequence of climate policies, but the lack of investment, social policies, and anticipation."

> -Rosemburg, 2010, International Trade Union Confederation

## **Brief Timeline: Just Transition Policies in Canada**



#### BRITISH COLUMBIA **Labour Market Outlook**

2021-2031 FORECAST

2021 EDITION





## **BC's Workforce Readiness**

## **ONE MILLION JOB OPENINGS**

2021 – 2031 BC Labour Market Outlook

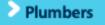
## 85,000

## Skilled Trades Occupations

### The IN-DEMAND TRADES occupations:



- Construction trades helpers and labourers
- Hairstylists and barbers
- Carpenters
- Construction electricians
- Heavy equipment operators (except crane)
- Painters and decorators (except interior decorators)
- Welders and related machine operators





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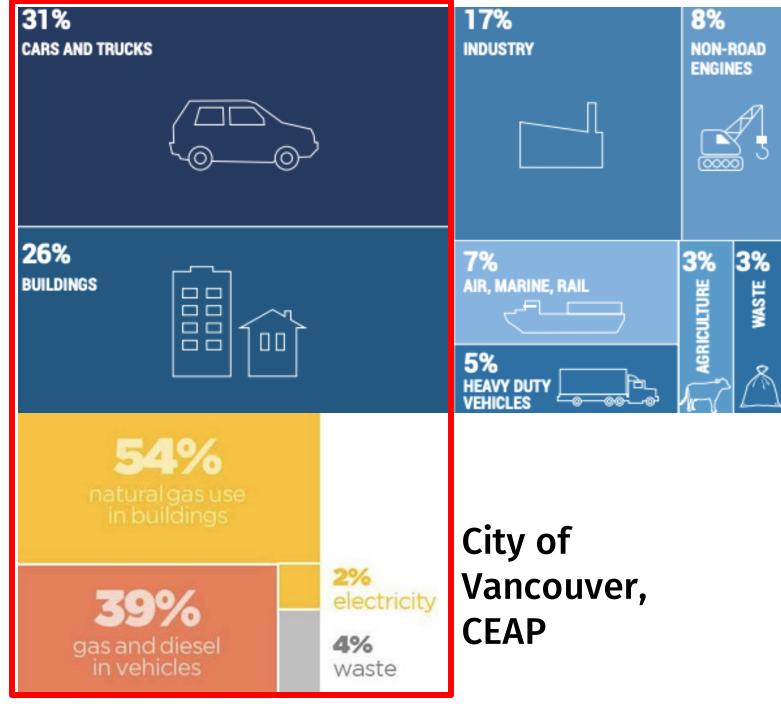


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# 111,000

## STEM (tech) Occupations

## Metro Vancouver, Climate 2050



## 10-YEAR WORKFORCE OUTLOOK FOR BRITISH COLUMBIA



Source: Build Force Canada Construction & Maintenance Looking Forward

	TOTAL JOBS (full-time equivalent) 2019-2039			TOTAL GDP (\$ millions) 2019-2039			
	Direct	Direct & Indirect	Direct, Indirect & Induced	Direct	Direct & Indirect	Direct, Indirect & Induced	
City of Vancouver	729	986	1,199	\$ 1,374	\$ 1,809	\$ 2,256	
Other Metro Vancouver	1,827	2,473	3,007	\$ 3,446	\$ 4,541	\$ 5,665	
Capital Region	851	1,153	1,400	\$ 1,614	\$ 2,132	\$ 2,650	
Thompson-Okanagan	1,010	1,369	1,663	\$ 1,914	\$ 2,526	\$ 3,144	
TOTAL	4,417	5,982	7,269	\$ 8,348	\$ 11,009	\$ 13,714	

Net employment and GDP impacts from the low-carbon retrofit policy scenario.

Source: BC Retrofit Economic Impact Model

Source: Delphi Group BC Retrofit Code Economic Impact Study





Explore High Opportunity Occupations | Accessibility | Browsers | Contact Us | Disclaimer | Privacy

View in other languages:



Powered by Google Translate





## Informal / Invisible Workers





## **VEC's Actions**

#### Past government efforts at transition were described by workers as 'throwing money at the problem' with little foresight. Rather than waiting for each closure, government, industry, and unions need to take a proactive approach and work together to develop long-term plans that meet mutual needs.

-CCPA, 2015

#### Best Practices for a Just Transition in Vancouver

PREPARED BY Vanessa Sun UBC Sustainability Scholar, 2021 PREPARED FOR George Patrick Richard Benson Manager, Economic Transformation (Decarbonization and Just Transition) Vancouver Economic Commission

August 2021



## Vancouver's Climate Emergency Action Plan (CEAP)

VEC will develop an economic plan to support businesses and workers in taking on climate action, and to:

"provide a just transition for workers impacted by climate action transition to ensure a healthy economy and clean environment can and should co-exist."





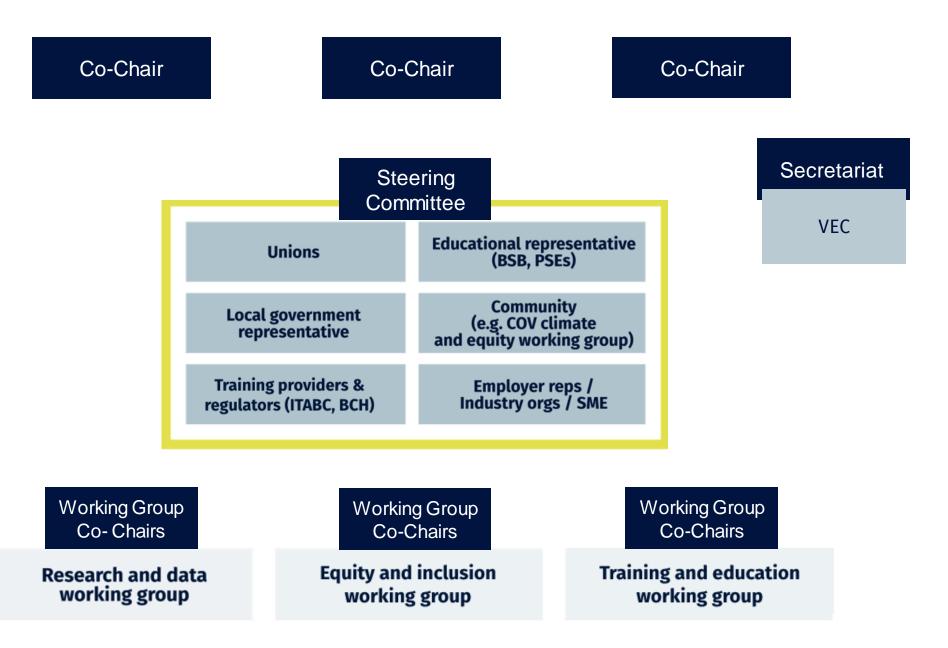
PREPARED FOR **George Patrick Richard Benson** 

Manager, Economic Transformation (Decarbonization and Just Transition) Vancouver Economic Commission



## VEC's Objective

To proactively respond to future labour market stresses created as the City of Vancouver moves towards a net-zero economy through cocreating a Just Transition Council with local stakeholders identified that will oversee future just transition research, programs, and coordination.





## **Global Best Practices - Cities**





PUNT D'ASSESSORAMENT ENERGETIC

> Ajuntament de Barcelona



Punt D'Assessorament Energētic (PAE)

Marshall Plan for Middle America Roadmap (MP4MA)





### LA Just Transition Task Force



Back to Newsroom

Urban 20 mayors call on G20 leaders to invest in a green, just, and local recovery ahead of the G20 Summit

#### PRESS RELEASE September 2, 2021

 The <u>Urban 20 Communiqué</u> urges G20 leaders to accelerate climate action ahead of COP26 and invest in the core tenets of a green and just recovery.

- The U20 Communiqué calls for strengthening health systems and public services to ensure global and equitable access to vaccines.
- The Communiqué calls on the G20 to foster social cohesion and equity and to move towards inclusive and prosperous societies.

Cities from G20 countries, gathered as the Urban 20 (U20) met today for the U20 Mayors Summit 2021. The virtual meeting was hosted by the U20 Chairs, Virginia Raggi, Mayor of Rome and Giuseppe Sala, Mayor of Milan.

#### c40.org

## **Call to Action**



### Business

Understand what your readiness as a company is for the transition

Draw on existing resources to future proof your workforce (e.g. Step Code Capacity Study)

Use climate as your brand differentiator

Talk to us on how to be involved in our summer Regional Just Transition Workshop

## **Call to Action**



### Government

Read up on what the just transition will mean for your local economy

Talk to us and we can build the Regional Just Transition Council!



## <u>BC Housing</u> <u>Research Library</u>





ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS



Construction Innovation

BC Step Code Capacity Building Study

## **Quick Start Resources**

## Thank you!



#### **George Benson**

Manager, Economic Transformation (Decarbonization and the Just Transition) gbenson@vancouvereconomic.com



#### Vanessa Sun Co-ordinator, Economic Transformation vsun@vancouvereconomic.com











## **Construction is changing. Are you?**

In a bid to tackle climate change, federal, provincial and local governments are transforming the way we build in British Columbia. Here's what the coming years will bring to our industry.

2020 Pop. 5.0 million Con. GDP \$22.7bn			2030 Pop. 5.8 million BC's GHG emissions must be reduced by 40% from 2007 levels				2040 Pop. 6.4 million BC's GHG emissions must be reduced by 60% from 2007 levels	2050 Pop. 6.9 million BC's GHG emissions must be reduced by 80% from 2007 levels	
BC Building Code requires Step Code 2		Code requires Step Code 3 72,000 social housin needed in Vancouver A shortage					Landfill Closes se wood permissible ver's energy	Vancouver becomes a zero waste community All vehicles are zero-emissions Housing and communities will be needed for over 1 million new British Columbians	Vancouver is run entirely on renewable energy
				No gas appliances allowed in new buildings Embodied emissions in building materials and construction processes reduced by 40% from 2018 levels 114,000 social housing units need to have been built in BC BC & Canada needs to have built \$3.9bn in public infrastructure				Vancouver Region	al Construction Association (VR



## Intersectional Approaches to Climate Solutions

By Glenn Schatz, Bradford Parker, Valerie Shoates

BlocPower Lunch & Learn Presented on March 30th, 2022

BLOCPOWER CONFIDENTIAL



BlocPower's mission is to make buildings smarter, greener, healthier, and more profitable. We do this by reducing fossil fuel consumption and pollution in building energy systems.



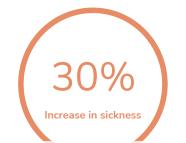
### Why Building Electrification

- **Climate Change** national, provincial and city governments have identified building electrification as a critical component of their climate action plans and have enacted policies to reduce fossil fuel use
- **Health** indoor air quality, compounded by deferred maintenance, pandemic, wildfires and natural disasters
- **Equity** directing benefits toward disadvantaged communities highlight gaps in building infrastructure
- **Financial incentives** over 1,800 incentive programs now exist across the US to support owners in electrifying their heating, cooling and hot water
- **Green Workforce Development** programs introducing electrification training





5 million U.S. small- and medium-sized buildings are outdated and inefficient, consuming 40% to 75% more energy than needed



**30% more people** experience sick building symptoms than those in green certified buildings

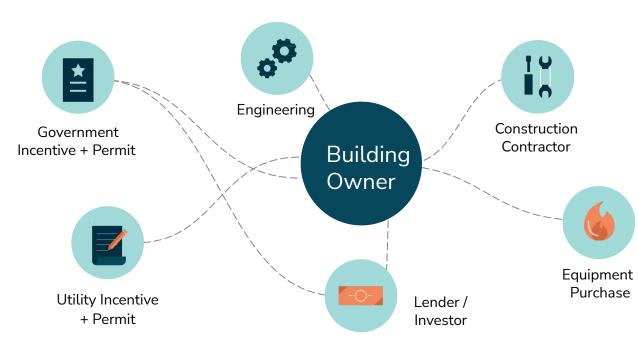
In Vancouver, estimates range from 54-60% of carbon emissions comes from the building sector.

Combustion of natural gas used for space heating and hot water equipment is the target for electrification.

### **BlocPower Addresses Inefficiencies in the Marketplace**



#### The problem: complexity



Fragmentation and disparate parties augment miscommunication and prevent collaboration and efficient project assessment.

This drives up costs, reduces profitability, and prevents **5 million SMEs** from upgrading.

> Project Cost Increase Potential

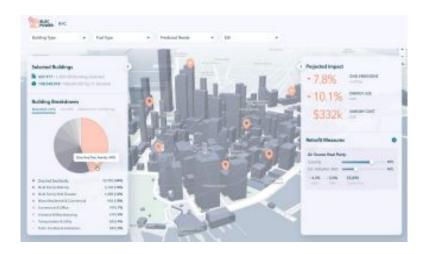


#### **BlocPower's Software BlocMaps Overview**

- BlocMaps includes building analytics and visualization tools to kickstart building electrification or energy efficiency program with an environmental justice focus

- Program simulation to prioritize project opportunities based on your goals, and model the impact and cost of applying upgrade measures to target buildings

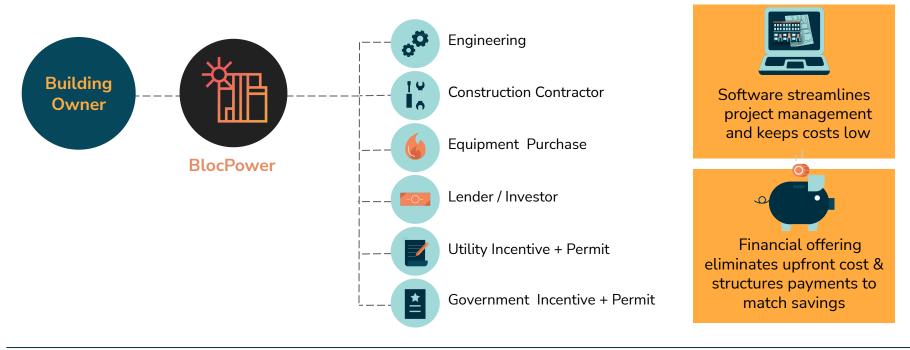
- Shareable reports and maps make stakeholder engagement easy and compelling



## BlocPower delivers a one-stop solution for building owners, working with local partners



The solution: a steward of the customer experience



## An "all of the above" suite of electrification services allows all building owners to implement custom solutions



**BlocPower Capabilities** 





#### Multi-Family 8 Unit Walk-Up, Brooklyn NY

#### Heat Pump + Solar Installation

BlocPower worked on a quintessential NYC walk-up. A limestone apartment building located in Brooklyn, New York was experiencing all the common heating and energy issues; high energy bills, drafty windows, and uneven heating. Urban Homesteading Assistance Board (UHAB) connected the building and two sister cooperatives with Bloc Power, who completed an energy efficiency study, through Community Retrofit NYC. The study helped inspire the building to do a retrofit project.

The solar project was coordinated by Solar One and installed by Brooklyn Solar Works. Royalty Heating installed the heat pumps, which currently supplement the existing boiler. BlocPower provided technical assistance in every step of the project process, from start to finish.

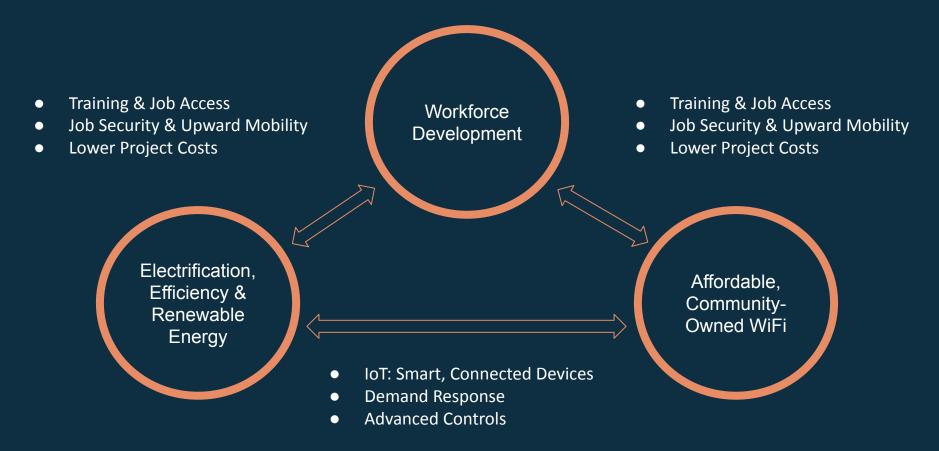




Each apartment received 6 air source heat pump units and 2 outdoor units. Total cost: \$139,000 Solar: 84 panels installed to produce 25,460 watts of power Solar price pre-incentive: \$100,000 Solar price post incentive: \$6,000



#### Intersectional Approach to Electrification





The BlocPower Civilian Climate Corps is a workforce development program building the workforce America needs to power the clean energy and building modernization revolution.

Our program aims to develop career opportunities for participants from historically left out environmental justice communities and fossil fuel industries, enabling them to complete energy retrofits to reduce emissions and make their local communities more green, healthy, and resilient.

## BLOC POWER CIVILIAN CLIMATE CORPS

## **Training Program**

Technical Trainings for careers in climate tech

#### Foundational Training

- Basic Construction
- OSHA 40 (includes SST certification)
- Low Voltage Electrical Training

#### **Specialized Training**

- HVAC Systems
- Energy Auditing
- Community Wifi Installation
- Solar Installation

#### **On-Site Training**

• Work opportunities and hands-on experience at real job sites using technical training in green construction

### Wrap Around Services

Wrap-around services that set participants up for long term success

#### **Career Readiness Training**

- Resume Workshops
- Interview prep
- Financial Literacy
- Digital Literacy
- Business Communication

#### Case Management and Social Work

- Transportation
- Logistics & Supplies
- Childcare Support
- Counseling, violence interruption, trauma-based healing, social work resources



## Equity in a Green Workforce Creates Impact

#### Benefits of BlocPower workforce development

BlocPower's training model grows the labor force, recruiting trainees from community networks to create paid "on the job" training slots on crews completing

- Contractors expand their business to additional value-add tech
- Local workforce grows and deepens their green skillset
- Community benefits from money and jobs that stay local and flow
- Building owners and multifamily residents (overlapping significantly with LMI) are able to take advantage of health and wealth benefits





# THANK



zebx

BC Hydro Power smart

CITY OF VANCOUVER

**SFU Parcel 21: Achieving Step 4 at Conventional Construction Budgets** 

Thu Mar 31, 2022, from 12- 1pm PDT Free Webinar I zebx.org



UNIVERSITY

## **TECH DEMO SERIES**



BC Hydro Power smart

## 

## Heat Pumps

Mitsubishi Electric - CITY MULTI QAHV IN-PERSON WORKSHOP Apr 13, 2022 from 10am - 1pm PST BCIT Burnaby Campus





HCENNESNE.





## Thank you!



Building to Electrification